



**OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
AMERICAN SAMOA GOVERNMENT**

**DECLARATION OF ONGOING PUBLIC HEALTH
EMERGENCY AND STATE OF EMERGENCY**

WHEREAS, the Director of Health has confirmed that there has been Community Spread of COVID-19 in American Samoa; and

WHEREAS, the COVID-19 pandemic has resulted in the deaths of over 932,000 Americans; and

WHEREAS, the COVID-19 pandemic is a global disaster that poses an imminent threat to the entirety of the Territory of American Samoa; and

WHEREAS, the transmission of the disease occurs through respiratory droplets, which necessitates preventative measures such as mask use, social distancing, quarantine, and travel restrictions; and

WHEREAS, the Food and Drug Administration (“FDA”) has given approval to the Pfizer-BioNTech and Moderna COVID-19 vaccines, and granted Emergency Use Authorization for the COVID-19 vaccine made by Johnson & Johnson, and that all three vaccines meet its relevant standards for safety and effectiveness; and

WHEREAS, the Centers for Disease Control stated that vaccination remains the best way to protect people and reduce the spread of the virus and prevent new variants from emerging; and

WHEREAS, the President of the United States issued a Proclamation on Declaring a National Emergency Concerning the Novel Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Outbreak; and

WHEREAS, the President of the United States has approved a Major Disaster Declaration for American Samoa; and

WHEREAS, I have declared that Code RED restrictions have been in effect since 12:01 am on Tuesday February 22, 2022;

NOW THEREFORE, I, LEMANU P. S. MAUGA, Governor of American Samoa, declare an ongoing public health emergency under A.S.C.A. § 13.0301 *et seq.* and a state of emergency under A.S.C.A. § 26.0101 *et seq.* for COVID-19. The Emergency Operations Center shall continue to be activated to coordinate response efforts.

Pursuant to A.S.C.A. § 13.0307 and § 26.0105, I further declare that:

American Samoa's response will be guided by a color-coded system to meet the changing threat level. The following provides a guideline for escalating measures according to shifting situations. These restrictions will be implemented to the fullest extent possible, but also may be subject to alteration as more information becomes available or a COVID-19 case is confirmed. **Code RED** is currently in effect.

1. **Code Blue:** Restrictions are designed to prevent the spread of COVID-19 to American Samoa. When the Governor declares that the Territory is in Code Blue, the following restrictions will be in force.

(A) Vaccination is a very effective method of protecting the people of American Samoa. Everyone is encouraged to vaccinate as soon as they are eligible.

- (i) Full course of vaccination against COVID-19 is mandatory for all Executive Branch employees of the American Samoa Government, including but not limited to, career service employees, political appointees, and contract employees. Semi-autonomous authorities and entities which have their own personnel hiring, compensation, leave, disciplinary and termination rules and policies have adopted their own rules for their employees' COVID-19 vaccine requirements.

- (I) Employees must provide the Director of Human Resources with evidence of having completed the full course of vaccination against COVID-19 that is approved by the FDA or the World Health Organization. Departments and agencies may collect proof of vaccination from their employees on behalf of the Director of Human Resources.

- (II) [Reserved]

- (III) Evidence of full course of vaccination must be documented in the form of a copy of the record of immunization from a health care provider or pharmacy, a copy of the COVID-19 Vaccination Record Card, a copy of medical records documenting the vaccination, a copy of immunization records from a public health or state/territory immunization information system, or a copy of any other official documentation containing the type of vaccine administered, date(s) of administration, and the name of the health care professional(s) or clinic site(s) administering the vaccine(s). Employees may be required to certify under penalty of perjury that the documentation they are submitting is true and correct.

- (IV) Employees who fail to provide evidence of vaccination as required by Subparagraph (I) or do not have an approved accommodation under Subparagraph (VII), are not permitted to work in any position inside a government-owned or leased building, or a government-owned or leased vehicle, or any worksite or location where they will be in the presence of other ASG employees or members of the public in the course of their employment.

- (V) Any employee who does not comply with Subparagraph (I) shall be

placed on leave by employee's department or agency and the Director of Human Resources until the employee provides proof of vaccination as required by Subparagraph (I), the employee has an approved accommodation under Subparagraph (VII), or the ongoing public health emergency and state of emergency is over. Pursuant to A.S.A.C. §§ 4.0802(e) and 4.1005(a)(2), employees may use their accumulated annual or sick leave while they are on leave. Otherwise, the leave shall be without pay.

- (VI) Nothing in this Declaration prohibits the termination of an employee for violation of standards established administratively which govern employee conduct and department pursuant to A.S.C.A. § 7.0801 or abandonment of position pursuant to A.S.C.A. § 7.0804.
 - (VII) Exceptions to the vaccination requirement of this Declaration of Ongoing Public Health Emergency and State of Emergency will only be permitted as required by law. A reasonable accommodation may be provided to employees who communicate in writing to the Department of Human Resources that they are not vaccinated against COVID-19 because of a disability pursuant to the Americans with Disabilities Act (42 U.S.C. § 1201 *et seq*) or a valid medical reason or because of a sincerely held religious belief, practice, or observance. Requests for exemptions and accommodation must promptly be directed to the Director of Human Resources. Determining whether an exception is legally required includes consideration of relevant factors, including the basis for the request; the nature of the employee's job responsibilities; and the reasonably foreseeable effects and any burden on government operations; and the protection of other employees and the public from COVID-19.
 - (VIII) The Department of Human Resources shall notify ASG department and agency directors of any employees who have failed to provide proof of a full course of vaccination without having applied for and been granted an exemption or accommodation.
 - (IX) No employee hired after November 1, 2021 shall begin work until they demonstrate that they can comply with Subparagraph (I) or they are granted an exception and accommodation pursuant to Subparagraph (VII).
 - (ii) Full vaccination¹ is required prior to entering American Samoa for any person who is 5 years old or older unless the person is not medically qualified.
- (B) All entry permits will continue to be suspended until further notice with the exception of Guest Worker Permits issued for employment at a cannery or call

¹ For the purposes of this declaration, "full vaccination" means that the person has received the full course of vaccination and 14 or more days elapsed after the final administration of the vaccine.

center pursuant to A.S.C.A. § 41.0901 *et seq.* and any entry permits authorized by the Governor's Authorized Representative ("GAR").

- (C) Any person entering the Territory,
- (i) Must register with TALOFAPASS (<https://talofapass.as.gov/>) the online travel program approved by the COVID-19 Task Force, the Department of Health, and the Department of Legal Affairs. If the person is coming from a place with community spread of COVID-19, that registration must take place 21 days prior to entering the Territory,
 - (ii) Must show proof of full vaccination if they are 5 years old or older unless the person is not medically qualified,
 - (iii) Must show proof of negative test or tests prior to arrival as required by the Department of Health, and
 - (iv) Must submit to a quarantine upon arrival if required by the Department of Health.
 - (v) Any person who makes false statements or provides fraudulent documents to TALOFAPASS will be subject to criminal prosecution and civil liability.
 - (vi) The GAR may make exceptions and authorize the entry of persons into the Territory without using the online travel program. Any person entering under an exception by the GAR must comply with the safety requirements mandated by the GAR. Any inquiries can be made at covidtravel@go.as.gov.
- (D) Regularly scheduled passenger flights to and from American Samoa are suspended. The GAR may authorize limited scheduled flights or authorize flights based on the needs of the Territory. Passengers of any permitted flight must comply with the entry requirements listed above and any additional requirements contained in the GAR's written authorization.
- (E) All air crew must contact the Department of Health at least 96 hours prior to travel and provide documents required by the Director of Health. They must also submit proof of a negative COVID-19 test at least 72 hours prior to arrival, evidence of having recovered from COVID-19 in the last 6 months, or proof of complete vaccination at least 14 days prior to arrival. Agents for cargo flights are responsible for providing that proof to the Department of Health.
- (F) Air crew will not be permitted to exit their aircraft without the prior written approval of the Governor or the Lieutenant Governor unless it is necessary to comply with safety requirements or regulations.
- (i) Anyone permitted to stay overnight will be subject to quarantine.
 - (ii) The Director of Health may establish policies or promulgate rules to govern personal protective equipment and procedures for airport

operations including but not limited to, loading and unloading people, luggage, and cargo onto or off of aircraft.

- (G) Shipping agents for vessels, including but not limited to fishing and cargo vessels, entering American Samoa must provide the Department of Health documentation required by International Health Regulations and must provide the Department of Health proof of a negative COVID-19 test, evidence of having recovered from COVID-19 in the last 6 months, or proof of complete vaccination at least 14 days prior to arrival for each person on the vessel at least 72 hours prior to arrival.
 - (i) No person will be allowed to disembark from any vessel unless they are residents of American Samoa without prior written approval of the Governor or Lieutenant Governor. Residents will need to comply with the requirements of Paragraph 1(C).
 - (ii) The Director of Health may establish policies or promulgate rules to govern the health precautions for the entry of vessels into the ports of American Samoa pursuant to his authority in Title 20, Chapter 13 of the American Samoa Code Annotated.
 - (H) Nothing in this order affects the authority of village councils to enact regulations imposing curfews or restricting public gatherings pursuant to A.S.C.A. § 5.0305.
2. **Code Yellow:** In the event a person tests positive for COVID-19 in the Territory and there is a heightened threat of community spread of COVID-19, the Governor may declare that Code Yellow restrictions listed below will be in force:
- (A) The Code Blue restrictions remain in effect except as modified below.
 - (B) All persons, businesses, organizations, or agencies are required to mandate mask use inside of any building that is open to the public. All persons must wear a mask that covers their mouth and nose in the following circumstances:
 - (i) In or at a location where mask use is required by the person or agency who controls that location;
 - (ii) At a public gathering or inside a building that is open to the public;
 - (iii) Every person who occupies a bus, taxi, or other vehicle engaged in commercial transportation must wear a mask;
 - (iv) Subparagraphs (i) - (iii) do not apply to:
 - (a) children under 2 years of age;
 - (b) a person who cannot wear a mask or cannot safely wear a mask, because of a disability as defined by the Americans with Disabilities Act (42 U.S.C. 1201 *et seq.*);
 - (c) a person for whom wearing a mask would create a risk to workplace health, safety, or job duty as determined by the relevant workplace safety guidelines or regulations; and

- (d) a person who is the sole occupant of a vehicle or office.
 - (C) Families are encouraged to self-quarantine and designate one family member to go to the store.
 - (D) All employers, public and private, will reduce their staffing at places of employment to the extent possible. Remote work is encouraged.
 - (E) All businesses will only be allowed to operate from 5 am to 6 pm.
 - (F) All restaurants will be allowed to provide take-out only. Dine-in service is prohibited.
 - (G) Unnecessary travel to affected areas will be limited.
 - (H) The Code Blue provisions in Paragraphs (B) through (G), relating to entry and exit from the Territory, remain in effect.
 - (I) The Hope House, LBJ TMC, and the Tafuna Correctional Facility will be closed for visitation.
 - (J) A Territorial Curfew of 9 pm will be imposed. Public gatherings of more than ten people are prohibited. All public gatherings from 9 pm and 5 am are prohibited.
 - (K) Additional requirements and restrictions will be issued as necessary for the protection of public health.
3. **Code Red:** In the event of community spread of COVID-19 locally, the Governor may declare that Code Red is in effect.
- (A) The Code Blue and Code Yellow restrictions remain in effect except as modified below.
 - (B) Only essential businesses will be allowed to operate. Business hours are limited to 5 am to 4 pm.
 - (C) All employers, public and private, will designate essential employees who directly perform or support essential services such as those related to public safety; health; utilities; food production, distribution, and sales; sanitation and laundry; telecommunications; media; essential construction; essential retail, port operations; essential payroll and fiscal services; and similarly, essential services.
 - (D) Only those employees whose presence on-site is absolutely essential should work at places of employment. To the maximum extent possible, all employers should implement emergency operations procedures that include working remotely.
 - (E) Non-essential businesses shall close.
 - (F) All ASG offices will be closed except for first responders and essential employees. Directors should implement emergency operations procedures that include working remotely.
 - (G) All air and sea travel will be suspended.

- (H) Ports of entry will be closed except for military and approved air or sea cargo vessels.
- (I) Except as provided herein all public gatherings are prohibited.
- (J) A curfew shall be in effect from 9:00 pm each night until 4:30 am. While the curfew is in effect, no person shall leave their home unless they are engaged in or traveling to or from an essential business or activity or they are engaged in the enforcement of this curfew.
- (K) All persons in public places shall observe social distancing guidelines by maintaining six (6) feet of physical distance from others and wearing a face mask or covering mask that covers their mouth and nose when interacting with anyone who does not live with them.
- (L) Additional requirements and restrictions will be issued as necessary for the protection of public health.

4. General Provisions:

- (A) A.S.C.A. § 13.0215(d)(3) regarding quarantine and isolation is suspended in part.
 - (i) The Director of Health or his designee is authorized to quarantine a person for up to twenty-one days without notice if that person was or may have been exposed to COVID-19. Quarantine may be at the individual's home or residence or a designated quarantine facility. Quarantine for more than twenty-one days must be authorized by the High Court of American Samoa.
 - (ii) The Director of Health or his designee is authorized to isolate a person for up to twenty-one days without notice if that person is infected or reasonably believed to be infected with COVID-19. Isolation may be at the individual's home or residence or a designated quarantine facility. Isolation for more than twenty-one days must be authorized by the High Court of American Samoa.
 - (iii) Any individual who has been ordered into quarantine or isolation shall:
 - (a) Register or be registered on TALOFAPASS for contact tracing and/or for daily reporting that the individual is abiding by all quarantine and isolation protocols and requirements, and
 - (b) Comply with all requirements imposed by the Department of Health.
- (B) A copy of Directives for Home Isolation/Quarantine may be provided to law enforcement officers and pulenu'us who are specifically charged with confirming compliance with those directives. In accordance with A.S.C.A. § 13.0219(f), no law enforcement officer or pulenu'u who receives Directives pursuant to this paragraph may further disclose any information they receive or make or retain any copies of Directives except as the law allows. All copies of directives shall be returned to the Department of Health when the quarantine or isolation period is over.

- (C) Unauthorized entry into quarantine or isolation sites is prohibited. Any person entering a designated home, residence, or facility where a person is quarantined or isolated without permission from the Department of Health may be quarantined pursuant to A.S.C.A. § 13.0215 (c).
- (D) Any person who violates the requirements of this declaration or violates a quarantine or isolation order issued by the Director of Health or his designee may be charged with a violation of A.S.C.A. §§ 13.0323 or 46.4703.
- (E) Price gouging is prohibited. This declaration established a “State of Emergency” as the term is used in Title 27, Chapter 9 of the American Samoa Code Annotated. All violations of this provision will be prosecuted vigorously to the full extent of the law. The Attorney General is authorized to request justification from any business deemed to have substantially increased its prices during this Health Emergency period.
- (F) Requests for transporting human remains to or from American Samoa must be submitted to the Lieutenant Governor and the Department of Health. The request will be reviewed by the Department of Health prior to final approval or disapproval by the Lieutenant Governor.
- (G) The requirements of A.S.C.A. §§ 41.0208(a) and 41.0501 are waived to the extent that people entering American Samoa may be transported from port facilities at Fagatogo or the Pago Pago International Airport to a designated alternate location before they will be required to prove that they are not subject to exclusion. Alternate locations will be designated by the Lieutenant Governor. For purposes of A.S.C.A. §§ 41.0208(a) and 41.0501, the alternate location will be considered a Port of Entry. Additionally, the alternate location shall be considered a secure area for the purposes of A.S.C.A. § 27.1003.
- (H) Departments, Agencies, and Offices of the American Samoa Government may promulgate emergency rules in accordance with established law and the Administrative Procedures Act. Emergency rules will be submitted to the Governor prior to promulgation.

The Governor’s Office may be contacted at covidtravel@go.as.gov or **633-4121**.

The Department of Health may be contacted at dohcovid19clearance@doh.as or **684-633-5871/5872**.

This declaration will be effective immediately and supersedes the Declaration dated February 4, 2022 and the First Amended Declaration dated February 11, 2022. It will be in effect for thirty (30) days and will expire on April 1, 2022. Exclusive authority for rendering all final decisions pertaining to the implementation of all prescribed mandates of this Emergency Declaration is vested in the Governor and Lieutenant Governor of the Territory of American Samoa.

Dated: March 2, 2022


LEMANU P. S. MAUGA
GOVERNOR